**Nomadic Lifestyle**

For centuries the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were home to many Native Americans. They lived in bands of roughly 500 nomadic people.

A nomadic lifestyle meant that tribes would hunt and gather and utilize all of the lands resources to survive thus tribes needed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when resources became sparse.

***How did the Native Americans respond to the loss of land from white settlement of the Great Plains?***

**Ceremonies, Rituals and Customs**

The Native Americans believed in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, also known as the Wakan Tanka. This spirit is thought of as the creator of the world or universe, having power over all things including:



A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a ritual experienced by boys as they became man. The ritual consisted of fasting for three days while in a sweat lodge dehydrating the body then being submerged in cold waters and taken out to the wilderness without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Upon the young man’s return he would share his story and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a ceremony practiced differently by several Native American Indian tribes. Many of the ceremonies have common features such as dancing, the experience of visions, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and even self-torture.

***Why do you think the Great Spirit was represented by a buffalo?***

**Native American Wars**

**Sand Creek Massacre**

From 1960 to 1964 Native Americans clashed with the white settlers (miners) who were taking over the land in search for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

The Native Americans were ordered to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at Fort Lyon where they were promised food and protection. Under the direction on Chief Black Kettle, hundreds of Cheyenne waited at Sand Creek to negotiate a peace deal.

Colonel John Chivington decided that since the Native Americans had attacked the settlers there would be no peace deal and he ordered an attack on the Cheyenne, targeting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Indian Peace Commission**

In wake of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Indian Peace Commission was formed. The I.P.C proposed the idea of creating \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the Native Americans to live on. This concept created the following problems for Native Americans:



***What was the ultimate goal of the Indian Peace Commission?***

**Battle of the Little Bighorn**

***Write a new textbook account of the Battle of Little Bighorn, drawing from information included in at least one of the documents used in class.***

**The Flight of the Nez Perce**

Chief Joseph led his tribe the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mile journey. They were forced to surrender and exceled to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Wounded Knee**

**What was the significance of Wounded Knee to Native Americans?**

**Dawes Act**

**The aim of the Dawes Act was to:**

* Give each family an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to farm.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which means to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_